

```

SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\2010-08"];
<< KnotTheory`
<< pA.m

Loading KnotTheory` version of April 20, 2009, 14:18:34.482.
Read more at http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory.

pA[pd_PD] := Module[
{cd, res, vars},
cd = CircuitDiagram @@ (pd /. x_X :> If[PositiveQ[x], Xp@@x, Xm@@x]);
cd = cd /. {
  Xp[i_, 1, k_, l_] :> Xp[i, 0, k, l],
  Xp[i_, j_, 1, l_] :> Xp[i, j, 0, l],
  Xm[i_, j_, 1, l_] :> Xm[i, j, 0, l],
  Xm[i_, j_, k_, l_] :> Xm[i, j, k, 0]
};
res = Last[pA[cd]] /. {W[i_] :> i};
vars = Union[Cases[res, t[i_] :> i, Infinity]];
res /. Thread[(t /@ vars) :> (Array[t, {Length[vars]}])]
];
pA[other_] := pA[PD[other]]

pA[Knot[3, 1]]

KnotTheory:loading: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

-t[1] + t[1]^2 - t[1]^3

Alexander[Knot[3, 1]][t[1]]


$$-\frac{1}{t[1]} + \frac{1}{t[1]^2} + t[1]$$


Test[K_Knot] := (K :> Simplify[pA[K] / Alexander[K][t[1]]])

Test[Knot[3, 1]]

Knot[3, 1] :> -t[1]^2

Test /@ AllKnots[{3, 10}]

{Knot[3, 1] :> -t[1]^2, Knot[4, 1] :> -t[1]^3, Knot[5, 1] :> -t[1]^3, Knot[5, 2] :> -t[1]^3,
 Knot[6, 1] :> -t[1]^4, Knot[6, 2] :> -t[1]^4, Knot[6, 3] :> -t[1]^3, Knot[7, 1] :> -t[1]^4,
 Knot[7, 2] :> -t[1]^4, Knot[7, 3] :> -t[1]^4, Knot[7, 4] :> -t[1]^4, Knot[7, 5] :> -t[1]^4,
 Knot[7, 6] :> -t[1]^4, Knot[7, 7] :> -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 1] :> -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 2] :> -t[1]^5,
 Knot[8, 3] :> -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 4] :> -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 5] :> -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 6] :> -t[1]^5}

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Knot[8, 7] → -t[1]^4, Knot[8, 8] → -t[1]^4, Knot[8, 9] → -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 10] → -t[1]^4,
Knot[8, 11] → -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 12] → -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 13] → -t[1]^4, Knot[8, 14] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[8, 15] → -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 16] → -t[1]^4, Knot[8, 17] → -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 18] → -t[1]^4,
Knot[8, 19] → -t[1]^4, Knot[8, 20] → -t[1]^5, Knot[8, 21] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 1] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[9, 2] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 3] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 4] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 5] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[9, 6] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 7] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 8] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 9] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[9, 10] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 11] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 12] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 13] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[9, 14] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 15] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 16] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 17] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[9, 18] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 19] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 20] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 21] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[9, 22] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 23] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 24] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 25] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[9, 26] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 27] → -t[1]^4, Knot[9, 28] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 29] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[9, 30] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 31] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 32] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 33] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[9, 34] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 35] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 36] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 37] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[9, 38] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 39] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 40] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 41] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[9, 42] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 43] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 44] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 45] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[9, 46] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 47] → -t[1]^5, Knot[9, 48] → -t[1]^6, Knot[9, 49] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 1] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 2] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 3] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 4] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 5] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 6] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 7] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 8] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 9] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 10] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 11] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 12] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 13] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 14] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 15] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 16] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 17] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 18] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 19] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 20] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 21] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 22] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 23] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 24] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 25] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 26] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 27] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 28] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 29] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 30] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 31] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 32] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 33] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 34] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 35] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 36] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 37] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 38] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 39] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 40] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 41] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 42] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 43] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 44] → -t[1]^7,
Knot[10, 45] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 46] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 47] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 48] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 49] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 50] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 51] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 52] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 53] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 54] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 55] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 56] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 57] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 58] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 59] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 60] → -t[1]^7,
Knot[10, 61] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 62] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 63] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 64] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 65] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 66] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 67] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 68] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 69] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 70] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 71] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 72] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 73] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 74] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 75] → -t[1]^7, Knot[10, 76] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 77] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 78] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 79] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 80] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 81] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 82] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 83] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 84] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 85] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 86] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 87] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 88] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 89] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 90] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 91] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 92] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 93] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 94] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 95] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 96] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 97] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 98] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 99] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 100] → -t[1]^5,

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Knot[10, 101] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 102] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 103] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 104] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 105] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 106] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 107] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 108] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 109] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 110] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 111] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 112] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 113] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 114] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 115] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 116] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 117] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 118] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 119] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 120] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 121] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 122] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 123] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 124] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 125] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 126] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 127] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 128] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 129] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 130] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 131] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 132] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 133] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 134] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 135] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 136] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 137] → -t[1]^7, Knot[10, 138] → -t[1]^7, Knot[10, 139] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 140] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 141] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 142] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 143] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 144] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 145] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 146] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 147] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 148] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 149] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 150] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 151] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 152] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 153] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 154] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 155] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 156] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 157] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 158] → -t[1]^6, Knot[10, 159] → -t[1]^5,
Knot[10, 160] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 161] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 162] → -t[1]^6,
Knot[10, 163] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 164] → -t[1]^5, Knot[10, 165] → -t[1]^6}

```

pA[L = Link["L8a21"]]

```

-t[1] + t[1]^2 - t[2] + 2 t[1] t[2] - t[1]^2 t[2] - t[3] + 2 t[1] t[3] - t[1]^2 t[3] + 2 t[2] t[3] -
3 t[1] t[2] t[3] + t[1]^2 t[2] t[3] - t[4] + 3 t[1] t[4] - 2 t[1]^2 t[4] + t[2] t[4] - 2 t[1] t[2] t[4] +
t[1]^2 t[2] t[4] + t[3] t[4] - 2 t[1] t[3] t[4] + t[1]^2 t[3] t[4] - t[2] t[3] t[4] + t[1] t[2] t[3] t[4]

```

Skeleton[L]

```
{Loop[1, 2, 3, 4], Loop[5, 6, 7, 8], Loop[9, 10, 11, 12], Loop[13, 14, 15, 16]}
```

MultivariableAlexander [L] [t]

KnotTheory::loading : Loading precomputed data in MultivariableAlexander4Links`.

```
(-t[1] - t[2] + t[1] t[2] - t[3] + t[1] t[3] + 2 t[2] t[3] -
t[1] t[2] t[3] - t[4] + 2 t[1] t[4] + t[2] t[4] - t[1] t[2] t[4] + t[3] t[4] -
t[1] t[3] t[4] - t[2] t[3] t[4]) / (sqrt[t[1]] sqrt[t[2]] sqrt[t[3]] sqrt[t[4]])

```

```
Test[L_Link] := (L → Simplify[Product[Sqrt[t[i]], {i, Length[Skeleton[L]]}]] *
pA[L] / (1 - t[1]) / MultivariableAlexander [L] [t]])
```

Test[L]

```
Link[8, Alternating, 21] → t[1] t[2] t[3] t[4]
```

```
Print /@ (Test /@ AllLinks[{2, 8}]);
```

```
Link[2, Alternating, 1] →  $\frac{\sqrt{t[2]}}{\sqrt{t[1]}}$ 
```

```
Link[4, Alternating, 1] → t[1] t[2]
```

```
Link[5, Alternating, 1] → t[1] t[2]
```

```
Link[6, Alternating, 1] → t[1] t[2]^2
```

```
Link[6, Alternating, 2] → t[1]^{3/2} t[2]^{3/2}
```

```
Link[6, Alternating, 3] → t[1]^{3/2} t[2]^{3/2}
```

```

Link[6, Alternating, 4] → t[1] t[2] t[3]^2
Link[6, Alternating, 5] → t[1] t[2] t[3]
Link[6, NonAlternating, 1] → t[1] t[2] t[3]^2
Link[7, Alternating, 1] → t[1] t[2]^2
Link[7, Alternating, 2] → t[1] t[2]^2
Link[7, Alternating, 3] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[7, Alternating, 4] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[7, Alternating, 5] → t[1]^{3/2} t[2]^{3/2}
Link[7, Alternating, 6] → t[1]^{3/2} t[2]^{5/2}
Link[7, Alternating, 7] → t[1] t[2] t[3]^2
Link[7, NonAlternating, 1] → t[1] t[2]^2
Link[7, NonAlternating, 2] → t[1] t[2]^2
Link[8, Alternating, 1] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[8, Alternating, 2] → t[1] t[2]^4
Link[8, Alternating, 3] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[8, Alternating, 4] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[8, Alternating, 5] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[8, Alternating, 6] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[8, Alternating, 7] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[8, Alternating, 8] → t[1]^{3/2} t[2]^{7/2}
Link[8, Alternating, 9] → t[1]^{3/2} t[2]^{5/2}
Link[8, Alternating, 10] → t[1]^{3/2} t[2]^{5/2}
Link[8, Alternating, 11] → t[1]^{3/2} t[2]^{5/2}
Link[8, Alternating, 12] → t[1]^2 t[2]^2
Link[8, Alternating, 13] → t[1]^2 t[2]^2
Link[8, Alternating, 14] → t[1]^2 t[2]^2
Link[8, Alternating, 15] → t[1] t[2] t[3]^2
Link[8, Alternating, 16] → t[1] t[2]^{3/2} t[3]^{3/2}
Link[8, Alternating, 17] → t[1] t[2]^{3/2} t[3]^{3/2}
Link[8, Alternating, 18] → t[1] t[2]^{3/2} t[3]^{5/2}
Link[8, Alternating, 19] → t[1] t[2]^{3/2} t[3]^{5/2}
Link[8, Alternating, 20] →
  
$$\frac{t[1] (-1 + t[2]) t[2] t[3]^3 (t[2]^2 + t[1] t[3] + t[2] (-1 - t[1] (-2 + t[3]) + 2 t[3])))}{(-1 + t[3]) (t[3] (-1 + 2 t[2] + t[3]) + t[1] (t[2] + 2 t[3] - t[2] t[3]))}$$

Link[8, Alternating, 21] → t[1] t[2] t[3] t[4]

```

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Link[8, NonAlternating, 1] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[8, NonAlternating, 2] → t[1] t[2]^3
Link[8, NonAlternating, 3] → t[1] t[2]^{3/2} t[3]^{3/2}
Link[8, NonAlternating, 4] → t[1] t[2]^{3/2} t[3]^{3/2}
Link[8, NonAlternating, 5] → t[1] t[2] t[3]^2
Link[8, NonAlternating, 6] → 
$$\frac{t[1] t[2] (-1 + t[2]^2) t[3]^3 (t[2] + t[1] t[3])}{(t[1] t[2] + t[3]) (-1 + t[3]^2)}$$

Link[8, NonAlternating, 7] → t[1] t[2] t[3] t[4]
Link[8, NonAlternating, 8] → t[1] t[2] t[3] t[4]

L = Link[8, Alternating, 20];
{mva1, mva2} = Expand[
  {pA[L], mva2 = Product[Sqrt[t[i]], {i, Length[Skeleton[L]]}] *
   (1 - t[1]) * MultivariableAlexander[L][t]}
]

$$\left\{ -t[2] t[3] + 3 t[1] t[2] t[3] - 2 t[1]^2 t[2] t[3] + 2 t[2]^2 t[3] - 4 t[1] t[2]^2 t[3] + 2 t[1]^2 t[2]^2 t[3] - t[2]^3 t[3] + t[1] t[2]^3 t[3] + t[1] t[3]^2 - t[1]^2 t[3]^2 + 2 t[2] t[3]^2 - 4 t[1] t[2] t[3]^2 + 2 t[1]^2 t[2] t[3]^2 - 2 t[2]^2 t[3]^2 + 3 t[1] t[2]^2 t[3]^2 - t[1]^2 t[2]^2 t[3]^2, -1 + 3 t[1] - 2 t[1]^2 + 2 t[2] - 4 t[1] t[2] + 2 t[1]^2 t[2] + \frac{t[1] t[2]}{t[3]} - \frac{t[1]^2 t[2]}{t[3]} + 2 t[3] - 4 t[1] t[3] + 2 t[1]^2 t[3] - 2 t[2] t[3] + 3 t[1] t[2] t[3] - t[1]^2 t[2] t[3] - t[3]^2 + t[1] t[3]^2 \right\}$$

Simplify[(mva1 /. {t[2] → t[3], t[3] → t[2]}) / mva2]
t[2] t[3]

L = Link[8, NonAlternating, 6];
{mva1, mva2} = Expand[
  {pA[L], mva2 = Product[Sqrt[t[i]], {i, Length[Skeleton[L]]}] *
   (1 - t[1]) * MultivariableAlexander[L][t]}
]

$$\left\{ -t[2] t[3] + t[1] t[2] t[3] + t[2]^3 t[3] - t[1] t[2]^3 t[3] - t[1] t[3]^2 + t[1]^2 t[3]^2 + t[1] t[2]^2 t[3]^2 - t[1]^2 t[2]^2 t[3]^2, -1 + t[1] - \frac{t[1] t[2]}{t[3]} + \frac{t[1]^2 t[2]}{t[3]} + t[1] t[2] t[3] - t[1]^2 t[2] t[3] + t[3]^2 - t[1] t[3]^2 \right\}$$

Simplify[(mva1 /. {t[2] → t[3], t[3] → t[2]}) / mva2]
t[2] t[3]

```